## NSW Cut Flower Industry

## **Managing Plastic Crates**

## Background

The cut flower industry generates significant amounts of plastic waste due to the extensive use of plastic materials in growing, harvesting, and packaging processes. Plastic crates are a key component of this system, valued for their durability, load-bearing capacity, stacking stability and ease of handling.

While plastic crates offer practical benefits, and can be reused extensively, reducing on-farm plastic use remains essential to supporting long-term sustainability. As plastic does not naturally degrade, implementing effective end-of-life management systems is crucial to prevent environmental harm and support a more sustainable cut flower industry.

This factsheet provides practical options for growers to manage plastic crate accumulation and waste. By adopting efficient reuse systems and exploring end-of-life solutions, growers can reduce their environmental impact while maintaining operational efficiency.

#### The Waste Hierarchy

The waste hierarchy is a simple guide for using resources efficiently. It suggests that we should first try to avoid waste, then reuse or recycle materials and only dispose of materials as a last resort. This approach is in line with the NSW Government's *Waste Avoidance and Resource Recovery Act 2001*.

#### Figure 1. The waste hierarchy

# → Key Messages

- FOLLOW THE WASTE HIERARCHY
   Always aim to avoid plastic waste first, reuse crates as much as possible before recycling or disposal
- MANAGEMENT

  Without a plan, unused crates pile up and create waste stay ahead by setting clear reuse and disposal strategies

PLAN PLASTIC CRATE

 USE DIGITAL MARKETPLACES TO GIVE CRATES A SECOND LIFE
 Platforms like ASPIRE connect growers with buyers and users, reducing landfill and promoting crate reuse

HIERARCHY LEVEL	EXAMPLES
AVOID	<ul> <li>Design alternative production systems that require less plastic</li> <li>Avoid using plastic wrapping</li> <li>Avoid using plastic sleeves</li> </ul>
REDUCE	<ul> <li>Use good quality equipment with a long life span</li> <li>Maintain equipment to reduce the need for change over</li> </ul>
REUSE	<ul> <li>Reuse crates internally as tables for seedling growing</li> <li>Reuse buckets to transport flowers</li> <li>Utilise platforms such as ASPIRE and Recycle Mate for reuse</li> </ul>
RECYCLE	<ul> <li>Use drumMUSTER to recycle chemical containers</li> <li>Recycle plastic pots and propagation trays through the Plastic Smart Program</li> <li>Engage with industry-led recycling schemes, such as Netafim for irrigation piping and Big Bag Recovery for bulk bags and sacks</li> </ul>
RECOVER	Convert waste to energy through large-scale facilities
DISPOSE	<ul> <li>Dispose of plastic waste to landfill</li> <li>Stockpile plastic waste onsite</li> </ul>

### **Managing Plastic Crates**



Figure 2. The stockpiling of plastic crates on farm

### Managing plastic crates

Plastic crates are durable and designed for long-term use, making reuse the most effective way to manage waste. Without a plan for reuse or redistribution, stockpiles can quickly build up, leading to the accumulation of crates onfarm (see Figure 2).

To manage crate waste effectively, growers can use a combination of strategies:

- Reuse: Maximise the lifespan of existing crates through careful handling and storage
- Redistribute: Use crate hire or return services, where companies supply and collect crates after use
- Alternative materials: Wooden crates or other reusable options can reduce plastic dependence
- Digital platforms: Services like ASPIRE and Recycle Mate connect growers with buyers or recycling opportunities.

Considering and implementing these strategies can help growers prevent stockpiling and support sustainable crate management.



#### What is ASPIRE?

ASPIRE is a national digital marketplace that allows businesses to exchange unwanted material. Users can load items into the platform and list a price for other businesses to purchase and collect. ASIPRE allows growers to connect with nearby businesses who might need crates, reducing transportation and emission costs.

#### How do I participate?

- Sign up on ASPIRE: Visit the ASPIRE website and create an account by providing basic business details. Registration fees vary depending on company size.
- List old crates: Once logged in, navigate to the "List Materials" section. Provide key details about the crates such as material type, condition, quantity, dimensions/ weight and price.
- Add clear photos: Upload high-quality pictures of the crates to provide potential buyers with an accurate representation of the product.
- Monitor inquiries and manage sales: After listing, interested businesses or individuals will be able to view your crates and get in touch. Check your ASPIRE account regularly for messages or inquiries. Coordinate directly with buyers to arrange the sale and organise transport.



#### What is Recycle Mate?

Recycle Mate is a national online platform that integrates data from various sources such as councils, recyclers, charitable organisations, and composting facilities for users to:

- · Understand the legal fate of their waste
- · Source items from the reuse sector
- Empower Australians to make informed waste disposal decisions.

Recycle Mate provides information on waste disposal locations to encourage more reuse and recycling practices. It also helps catalogue different bin systems for kerbside collections and formulates individual datasets for each Local Government Area providing accurate waste and recycling information aligned with contracted services.

#### **Need more information?**

Visit the ASPIRE website: https://aspiresme.com

Visit the Recycle Mate website:

https://recyclemate.com.au OR download the app

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